

How Global is Globalization? – Online Appendix

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Appendix

Table A1. Summary statistics for individual country globalization indices, 1991-2010.

Country	Overall		Economic		Social		Political	
	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ
Albania	42.954	0.757	42.044	0.752	33.446	0.434	57.732	1.130
Algeria	48.391	0.179	45.024	0.176	29.334	0.408	80.150	0.065
Angola	42.312	0.274	70.020	0.163	13.915	0.796	44.242	0.276
Argentina	59.956	0.133	51.873	0.021	45.849	0.273	91.221	0.112
Armenia	44.037	0.587	58.954	0.257	37.120	0.566	33.179	1.950
Australia	79.497	0.097	71.783	0.171	80.220	0.042	89.169	0.083
Austria	87.382	0.107	81.922	0.153	86.588	0.110	96.084	0.052
Azerbaijan	44.899	0.718	51.254	0.577	41.159	0.462	41.398	1.594
Bahamas	50.737	0.048	42.749	0.041	63.633	-0.028	43.485	0.215
Bahrain	64.163	0.228	83.558	0.148	62.644	0.231	39.418	0.464
Bangladesh	32.328	0.612	22.341	1.262	14.650	0.912	71.314	0.278
Barbados	51.367	0.196	57.517	0.274	53.797	0.120	39.381	0.167
Belgium	91.315	0.068	92.201	0.021	87.222	0.122	95.903	0.063
Belize	44.121	0.190	49.497	0.208	43.110	-0.012	38.101	0.490
Benin	35.152	0.597	31.737	0.419	20.388	0.720	60.877	0.681
Bolivia	49.993	0.279	56.436	0.144	31.967	0.215	66.682	0.482
Botswana	48.081	0.084	65.011	-0.032	35.819	0.087	42.028	0.354
Brazil	55.821	0.198	51.581	0.160	36.651	0.358	88.954	0.139
Bulgaria	62.633	0.555	61.498	0.553	50.359	0.595	81.657	0.518
Burkina Faso	37.257	0.407	38.904	0.105	21.392	0.415	57.524	0.710
Burundi	25.524	0.534	22.595	0.496	18.505	0.334	39.566	0.677
Cambodia	37.931	0.598	55.577	0.446	19.200	0.511	40.082	0.936
Cameroon	38.504	0.428	34.792	0.459	24.453	0.331	63.627	0.462
Canada	85.552	0.054	76.689	0.079	88.411	0.049	93.781	0.035
Cent. African Rep.	27.883	0.518	28.986	0.534	14.436	0.486	45.469	0.521
Chad	30.454	0.719	34.166	0.737	13.808	0.972	48.968	0.605

Note: changes are reported for logged index values to approximate growth rates.

*This is the online appendix to Jac C. Heckelman and Andrew Young, "How Global is Globalization?" *Journal of Regional Analysis & Policy* 48(3): 83–93.

Table A1. (cont.) Summary statistics for individual country globalization indices, 1991-2010.

Country	Overall		Economic		Social		Political	
	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ
Chile	67.013	0.231	72.642	0.310	50.201	0.180	83.102	0.179
China	49.903	0.531	44.935	0.466	35.865	1.005	76.749	0.308
Colombia	50.989	0.231	48.548	0.310	40.222	0.280	69.680	0.108
Costa Rica	58.383	0.197	62.583	0.152	55.627	0.266	56.475	0.170
Cote d'Ivoire	44.783	0.393	41.858	0.507	32.701	0.252	66.013	0.394
Croatia	60.864	0.559	60.496	0.246	61.035	0.558	61.133	1.115
Cyprus	67.500	0.508	68.482	0.497	72.252	0.529	59.383	0.492
Denmark	87.194	0.081	86.907	0.064	83.658	0.119	92.620	0.053
Dominican Rep.	47.308	0.609	43.905	0.759	44.019	0.785	56.703	0.245
Ecuador	51.449	0.256	49.934	0.143	39.242	0.635	70.902	0.115
Egypt, Arab Rep.	54.134	0.205	44.910	0.099	37.842	0.508	90.091	0.126
El Salvador	53.928	0.467	54.451	0.550	44.353	0.272	66.814	0.580
Estonia	68.827	0.613	82.004	0.425	66.337	0.395	54.088	1.818
Ethiopia	32.709	0.378	30.068	-0.029	12.725	0.615	64.779	0.557
Fiji	52.001	0.299	51.050	0.067	45.163	0.641	63.043	0.267
Finland	82.475	0.195	82.529	0.217	76.687	0.313	90.629	0.038
France	81.216	0.097	69.394	0.117	81.588	0.136	97.089	0.031
Georgia	46.259	0.602	54.870	0.696	47.256	0.107	32.899	1.933
Germany	78.463	0.148	71.492	0.102	79.527	0.112	86.620	0.250
Ghana	46.855	0.464	41.190	0.915	27.966	0.600	81.567	0.135
Greece	74.651	0.251	70.128	0.187	69.118	0.442	88.791	0.117
Guatemala	51.265	0.401	49.689	0.398	40.446	0.345	68.829	0.451
Guyana	54.507	0.058	72.134	-0.005	42.752	0.062	46.767	0.188
Honduras	53.395	0.473	58.159	0.433	39.939	0.473	65.913	0.526
Hungary	79.380	0.309	77.138	0.514	75.858	0.159	87.498	0.263
Iceland	71.731	0.219	72.063	0.223	79.420	0.041	60.340	0.515

Note: changes are reported for logged index values to approximate growth rates.

Table A1. (cont.) Summary statistics for individual country globalization indices, 1991-2010.

Country	Overall		Economic		Social		Political	
	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ
India	43.978	0.445	33.360	0.529	24.054	1.163	87.032	0.182
Indonesia	50.635	0.316	53.497	0.390	27.435	0.366	79.646	0.229
Iran, Islamic Rep.	34.048	0.461	24.673	0.579	27.612	0.310	56.201	0.499
Ireland	84.951	0.169	93.124	0.067	76.255	0.283	85.975	0.171
Israel	66.841	0.393	73.385	0.274	63.923	0.480	61.912	0.459
Italy	78.725	0.140	74.114	0.167	71.685	0.173	95.130	0.080
Jamaica	58.015	0.170	67.108	0.052	48.834	0.079	58.453	0.439
Japan	57.950	0.279	42.916	0.061	53.688	0.420	84.864	0.310
Jordan	63.997	0.257	61.378	0.127	54.492	0.425	81.142	0.239
Kazakhstan	46.471	0.670	61.405	0.328	35.444	0.547	41.431	1.737
Kenya	44.115	0.278	37.971	0.283	24.978	0.469	79.841	0.191
Korea, Rep.	56.156	0.400	53.832	0.281	42.536	0.301	78.741	0.615
Kuwait	67.161	0.087	65.380	-0.089	76.778	0.214	55.961	0.159
Kyrgyz Republic	47.118	0.631	53.363	0.557	40.877	0.099	47.327	1.993
Latvia	59.199	0.556	67.069	0.580	63.751	0.298	41.811	1.174
Lesotho	39.834	0.297	52.517	0.211	30.579	0.125	35.398	0.636
Lithuania	60.644	0.757	65.953	0.671	57.795	0.442	57.330	1.666
Luxembourg	80.643	0.125	95.961	-0.002	76.951	0.124	64.642	0.384
Macedonia, FYR	45.089	0.636	49.224	0.609	54.334	0.346	26.211	1.719
Madagascar	32.622	0.593	34.291	0.693	19.052	0.423	49.598	0.584
Malawi	38.856	0.298	45.228	0.088	25.291	0.061	49.301	0.828
Malaysia	71.806	0.276	72.635	0.148	67.988	0.387	76.082	0.327
Mali	38.161	0.598	39.284	0.576	16.266	0.784	67.728	0.543
Malta	67.244	0.324	78.748	0.352	71.456	0.287	45.300	0.333
Mauritania	38.449	0.277	49.478	0.282	22.370	0.377	46.007	0.194
Mauritius	53.960	0.345	59.253	0.411	54.947	0.324	45.215	0.251

Note: changes are reported for logged index values to approximate growth rates.

Table A1. (cont.) Summary statistics for individual country globalization indices, 1991-2010.

Country	Overall		Economic		Social		Political	
	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ
Mexico	57.759	0.134	57.183	0.104	47.429	0.218	73.243	0.093
Moldova	50.894	0.744	60.183	0.443	48.338	0.485	41.642	2.367
Mongolia	42.130	0.612	57.863	0.488	22.353	0.644	48.418	0.803
Morocco	52.242	0.376	43.345	0.248	41.867	0.817	79.331	0.213
Mozambique	40.718	0.438	47.923	0.355	24.879	0.302	53.241	0.635
Namibia	51.127	0.252	58.158	0.043	41.573	0.099	54.955	0.860
Nepal	32.357	0.465	24.410	0.594	19.363	0.670	61.853	0.319
Netherlands	89.697	0.069	91.958	0.044	84.912	0.108	93.364	0.053
New Zealand	76.909	0.113	79.768	0.123	72.746	0.071	78.861	0.155
Nicaragua	48.193	0.369	52.644	0.504	39.024	0.466	55.051	0.115
Niger	31.932	0.412	28.776	0.288	12.886	0.420	63.385	0.503
Nigeria	52.039	0.316	60.197	0.286	20.109	0.723	86.112	0.179
Norway	81.607	0.040	77.691	-0.053	79.675	0.112	89.784	0.059
Oman	55.266	0.241	66.620	0.199	54.824	0.285	40.144	0.262
Pakistan	45.546	0.383	36.013	0.352	27.250	0.876	84.778	0.195
Panama	62.213	0.178	75.445	0.168	53.817	0.190	55.792	0.181
Papua New Guinea	40.841	0.205	57.719	0.187	25.600	0.054	39.093	0.382
Paraguay	47.767	0.543	49.348	0.449	36.722	0.632	61.274	0.576
Peru	53.235	0.446	57.123	0.664	34.088	0.713	75.060	0.120
Philippines	53.107	0.273	54.148	0.126	36.740	0.181	74.929	0.492
Poland	72.252	0.326	58.625	0.490	72.920	0.304	90.206	0.194
Portugal	79.331	0.326	78.092	0.266	72.883	0.370	90.217	0.347
Romania	58.721	0.630	50.237	0.782	47.853	0.934	85.940	0.285
Russian Federation	58.816	0.528	45.113	0.801	59.666	0.434	76.616	0.429
Rwanda	28.345	0.721	21.886	1.088	21.903	0.556	46.463	0.605
Saudi Arabia	62.035	0.238	61.551	0.156	63.883	0.396	60.080	0.143

Note: changes are reported for logged index values to approximate growth rates.

Table A1. (cont.) Summary statistics for individual country globalization indices, 1991-2010.

Country	Overall		Economic		Social		Political	
	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ
Senegal	45.666	0.421	33.762	0.856	31.259	0.500	82.660	0.163
Serbia	53.199	0.305	49.793	0.365	62.600	0.075	44.561	0.611
Sierra Leone	29.936	0.529	32.710	0.571	14.791	0.348	47.617	0.566
Singapore	85.362	0.095	94.633	0.043	90.859	0.053	64.687	0.286
Slovenia	65.906	0.542	65.075	0.392	69.100	0.292	62.521	1.364
South Africa	55.450	0.526	61.698	0.193	41.829	0.515	66.148	1.057
Spain	81.489	0.160	76.133	0.175	78.455	0.196	93.233	0.104
Sweden	87.153	0.060	86.784	0.105	81.485	0.053	95.724	0.014
Switzerland	87.425	0.028	82.997	-0.030	88.575	0.045	91.932	0.076
Syrian Arab Rep.	37.207	0.287	37.206	0.226	25.867	0.575	53.329	0.151
Tanzania	31.330	0.594	32.162	0.623	16.761	0.624	50.888	0.552
Thailand	55.520	0.379	56.926	0.494	41.402	0.375	73.640	0.262
Togo	43.778	0.359	44.622	0.230	29.213	0.295	63.313	0.552
Trinidad & Tobago	56.973	0.179	69.715	0.272	50.944	0.005	47.870	0.244
Tunisia	55.600	0.158	53.946	0.213	36.811	0.119	84.604	0.129
Turkey	61.906	0.310	56.167	0.240	49.010	0.550	88.199	0.170
Uganda	34.810	0.707	37.325	0.955	18.544	0.537	54.446	0.586
Ukraine	54.050	0.845	49.539	0.686	47.960	0.719	68.963	1.214
United Kingdom	85.002	0.050	77.337	0.058	84.258	0.080	96.693	0.006
United States	75.128	0.041	62.467	0.021	75.190	0.064	92.602	0.032
Uruguay	60.768	0.194	58.808	0.267	47.268	0.188	82.677	0.126
Venezuela, RB	56.347	-0.084	52.873	-0.252	45.088	0.177	77.171	-0.156
Vietnam	37.735	0.509	50.303	0.454	19.884	0.857	45.678	0.406
Zambia	50.776	0.216	60.081	0.297	27.421	0.077	71.071	0.195
Zimbabwe	45.575	0.262	44.259	0.379	31.266	0.181	67.740	0.211

Note: changes are reported for logged index values to approximate growth rates.

Table A2. Summary statistics for individual country economic and social globalization sub-indices, 1991-2010.

Country	Economic				Social					
	Flows		Restrictions		Personal Contact		Info. Flows		Cultural Proximity	
	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ
Albania	38.339	0.816	45.750	0.700	45.582	0.605	48.275	0.323	3.134	-0.026
Algeria	49.927	0.226	41.282	0.126	33.270	0.162	49.153	0.560	2.313	0.895
Angola	75.255	0.407	62.922	-0.199	10.781	0.015	33.105	1.224	1.000	0.000
Argentina	55.785	0.268	47.962	-0.294	34.877	0.253	61.660	0.330	39.790	0.199
Armenia	46.205	0.646	71.703	0.018	49.522	0.270	54.416	0.893	3.692	0.044
Australia	67.088	0.177	76.479	0.165	70.984	0.056	78.268	0.090	91.801	0.003
Austria	76.192	0.317	87.651	-0.004	85.243	0.057	81.968	0.199	92.994	0.060
Azerbaijan	49.896	1.384	52.613	0.088	39.079	0.226	50.358	0.921	32.907	0.029
Bahamas	73.941	-0.068	11.347	1.011	83.868	-0.045	61.853	0.010	48.543	-0.041
Bahrain	95.120	0.043	71.996	0.288	89.590	-0.080	66.102	0.061	36.842	2.482
Bangladesh	18.951	1.311	25.731	1.222	18.010	0.427	22.998	1.339	1.398	0.000
Barbados	78.357	0.206	36.677	0.404	83.117	-0.053	78.325	0.379	11.965	-0.101
Belgium	93.285	0.068	91.118	-0.029	80.567	0.054	91.263	0.247	89.902	0.051
Belize	79.985	0.254	26.228	0.113	72.581	-0.072	51.776	0.046	9.299	0.011
Benin	32.632	0.228	30.841	0.630	32.217	0.505	24.109	1.206	6.537	-0.061
Bolivia	57.633	0.155	55.239	0.130	32.709	0.300	46.934	0.209	14.009	-0.379
Botswana	69.993	-0.209	60.030	0.164	55.760	0.094	44.941	0.146	9.209	-0.301
Brazil	51.280	0.046	51.883	0.283	19.207	0.167	53.100	0.573	36.967	0.126
Bulgaria	69.215	0.568	53.781	0.538	45.536	0.384	70.498	0.404	32.589	2.382
Burkina Faso	25.284	0.479	52.525	-0.080	30.970	0.193	27.707	0.767	6.398	-0.267
Burundi	20.369	0.215	24.822	0.756	19.503	-0.697	33.853	1.083	6.105	0.873
Cambodia	60.423	0.736	48.965	0.064	24.586	0.656	29.498	0.439	1.493	-0.309
Cameroon	47.390	0.113	25.177	0.853	22.658	0.137	43.164	0.427	4.478	0.111
Canada	74.476	0.079	78.902	0.079	78.503	0.046	92.529	0.086	94.573	0.011
Cent. Af. Rep.	37.635	0.475	20.279	0.627	18.500	0.165	21.977	1.161	4.050	-0.587
Chad	47.827	0.714	20.030	0.786	20.686	0.416	18.878	2.363	1.000	0.000

Note: changes are reported for logged index values to approximate growth rates.

Table A2. (cont.) Summary statistics for individual country economic and social globalization sub-indices, 1991-2010.

Country	Economic				Social					
	Flows		Restrictions		Personal Contact		Info. Flows		Cultural Proximity	
	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ
Chile	72.306	0.203	72.978	0.429	38.100	0.208	70.081	0.189	40.720	0.130
China	42.922	0.403	46.948	0.518	13.916	0.790	37.102	1.376	59.054	0.908
Colombia	49.163	0.329	47.933	0.289	27.170	0.029	59.403	0.079	32.587	1.365
Costa Rica	60.740	0.034	64.426	0.265	56.509	0.039	63.641	0.663	45.479	0.032
Cote d'Ivoire	57.812	0.354	25.905	0.826	44.768	0.136	47.767	0.423	5.667	-0.439
Croatia	61.580	0.279	59.413	0.212	76.778	0.078	71.429	0.789	31.843	2.040
Cyprus	74.560	0.528	62.405	0.462	83.152	0.091	85.743	0.320	44.831	2.422
Denmark	81.919	0.137	91.894	-0.003	79.467	0.121	80.991	0.218	91.314	0.023
Dominic. Rep.	51.855	0.468	35.954	1.170	51.261	0.156	48.337	0.584	31.123	2.774
Ecuador	60.284	-0.090	39.584	0.534	32.770	0.348	53.387	0.433	30.150	1.841
Egypt	47.216	-0.190	42.604	0.529	32.214	0.059	50.935	0.349	29.027	2.503
El Salvador	45.404	0.786	63.498	0.381	43.356	0.210	50.578	0.459	38.318	0.084
Estonia	74.326	0.868	89.682	0.109	76.826	0.004	81.977	0.427	36.908	2.003
Ethiopia	23.969	0.968	34.722	-0.458	13.488	0.065	18.622	1.169	5.134	0.533
Fiji	72.241	0.124	29.715	-0.084	58.686	0.066	38.148	1.251	35.480	1.663
Finland	75.232	0.338	89.825	0.114	67.857	0.155	84.412	0.102	77.537	0.827
France	52.191	0.235	86.596	0.041	76.268	0.102	81.550	0.222	87.472	0.080
Georgia	47.497	1.055	62.243	0.456	48.798	-0.136	56.463	0.350	35.017	0.063
Germany	52.406	0.457	90.578	-0.106	72.869	0.106	78.502	0.158	88.010	0.072
Ghana	47.801	0.768	36.146	1.043	51.812	0.349	29.626	1.046	6.736	0.000
Greece	56.877	0.319	83.379	0.090	69.032	0.155	76.855	0.316	60.328	0.932
Guatemala	46.052	0.156	53.327	0.623	35.964	-0.063	43.542	1.008	41.822	0.183
Guyana	85.785	-0.116	58.008	0.152	54.814	0.076	56.374	0.069	17.373	-0.028
Honduras	63.099	0.204	53.219	0.752	36.864	-0.107	48.873	0.514	33.085	1.876
Hungary	80.678	0.497	73.599	0.533	66.495	-0.033	75.831	0.398	86.168	0.098
Iceland	68.300	0.651	75.826	-0.209	79.766	0.120	76.781	-0.007	82.061	-0.018

Note: changes are reported for logged index values to approximate growth rates.

Table A2. (cont.) Summary statistics for individual country economic and social globalization sub-indices, 1991-2010.

Country	Economic				Social					
	Flows		Restrictions		Personal Contact		Info. Flows		Cultural Proximity	
	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ
India	30.946	0.599	35.774	0.464	16.382	0.430	31.582	1.137	23.856	3.110
Indonesia	53.851	0.049	53.142	0.785	14.225	0.063	36.360	0.772	31.718	0.069
Iran	20.579	0.570	27.799	0.585	28.155	-0.111	49.802	0.592	1.602	-0.491
Ireland	96.386	0.068	89.863	0.065	87.298	0.086	85.980	0.223	52.989	0.656
Israel	68.818	0.254	77.951	0.293	74.314	0.007	57.073	0.083	60.359	3.090
Italy	61.778	0.372	86.450	0.027	63.883	0.146	70.502	0.256	81.607	0.120
Jamaica	74.604	-0.060	59.611	0.205	61.635	0.135	58.068	0.015	27.884	0.218
Japan	24.591	-0.055	67.764	0.132	39.764	0.187	67.581	0.289	53.066	0.745
Jordan	74.871	-0.169	47.885	0.619	68.664	0.019	58.836	0.528	33.953	1.533
Kazakhstan	62.767	0.879	60.043	-0.172	48.599	0.383	50.547	0.746	3.702	0.236
Kenya	35.114	-0.406	40.151	0.898	31.828	0.162	36.270	0.760	6.493	0.031
Korea, Rep.	48.933	0.549	58.730	0.045	39.770	0.206	52.557	0.505	38.190	0.231
Kuwait	56.772	-0.309	73.989	0.115	79.034	-0.029	74.745	0.142	77.323	0.640
Kyrgyz Rep.	48.868	1.771	57.858	-0.101	39.148	0.146	53.832	0.606	27.938	-2.265
Latvia	59.955	0.877	74.183	0.366	68.503	-0.016	83.855	0.176	35.507	2.763
Lesotho	64.829	0.354	40.205	0.006	40.465	-0.453	42.802	0.502	8.567	0.420
Lithuania	56.036	1.492	75.870	0.221	59.383	0.066	79.688	0.385	30.978	2.546
Luxembourg	99.330	0.010	92.592	-0.015	94.211	0.001	86.403	0.291	47.173	0.058
Macedonia	45.869	1.272	52.580	0.154	59.137	0.170	67.060	0.524	35.865	0.202
Madagascar	41.940	0.283	28.454	1.622	12.920	0.038	37.242	0.637	4.950	-0.196
Malawi	48.117	0.083	42.239	0.092	35.780	-0.600	31.507	0.572	9.672	0.192
Malaysia	85.171	0.127	60.099	0.176	63.348	0.154	66.089	0.286	75.258	0.758
Mali	47.418	0.362	31.151	0.925	23.954	0.158	22.783	1.449	2.572	0.154
Malta	88.484	0.319	69.012	0.390	77.608	0.079	90.632	0.141	42.736	1.642
Mauritania	57.652	0.345	41.021	0.194	35.871	-0.003	32.938	0.914	1.000	0.000
Mauritius	52.053	0.504	66.452	0.339	60.200	0.224	75.603	0.135	25.521	1.411

Note: changes are reported for logged index values to approximate growth rates.

Table A2. (cont.) Summary statistics for individual country economic and social globalization sub-indices, 1991-2010.

Country	Economic				Social					
	Flows		Restrictions		Personal Contact		Info. Flows		Cultural Proximity	
	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ
Mexico	55.206	0.177	59.161	0.040	42.399	0.103	59.051	0.358	39.643	0.137
Moldova	58.005	1.162	62.362	0.011	48.028	0.122	55.656	1.344	40.295	-0.071
Mongolia	58.477	0.705	57.249	0.264	19.077	1.120	41.838	0.515	2.692	0.251
Morocco	50.456	0.188	36.234	0.324	37.463	0.443	52.681	0.801	34.318	1.863
Mozambique	56.001	0.352	36.970	0.361	27.914	0.259	37.986	0.262	7.408	0.785
Namibia	73.578	-0.046	42.739	0.211	72.579	0.014	48.940	0.202	8.005	0.048
Nepal	17.735	0.351	29.505	0.679	25.956	0.183	26.513	1.340	3.935	0.067
Netherlands	90.987	0.098	92.929	-0.010	81.971	0.086	82.811	0.200	90.547	0.031
New Zealand	75.015	0.075	84.520	0.164	76.434	0.094	88.230	0.084	50.964	0.008
Nicaragua	52.696	0.180	52.593	0.933	34.870	-0.008	50.792	0.409	30.108	1.477
Niger	34.028	0.377	21.848	0.093	13.716	-0.096	19.178	1.159	4.766	-0.859
Nigeria	70.199	0.010	50.195	0.719	24.137	0.073	30.247	1.069	5.234	0.740
Norway	73.274	0.178	82.109	-0.268	75.186	0.167	76.002	0.122	88.812	0.052
Oman	65.816	0.179	67.233	0.214	74.338	0.072	56.454	0.090	31.529	2.652
Pakistan	36.441	0.166	35.585	0.537	30.653	-0.061	30.467	1.238	20.807	2.904
Panama	93.376	-0.008	57.515	0.465	49.581	-0.003	64.398	0.393	46.350	0.115
Papua N. G.	80.486	-0.080	34.799	0.640	28.162	-0.550	44.932	0.766	8.547	-0.328
Paraguay	49.415	0.380	49.280	0.518	35.004	0.028	43.926	0.647	30.358	2.639
Peru	53.234	0.687	61.012	0.646	26.304	0.434	46.632	0.439	28.269	2.430
Philippines	63.609	-0.059	44.687	0.391	30.219	0.019	41.163	0.375	38.835	0.099
Poland	53.833	0.671	63.418	0.330	55.924	-0.009	82.132	0.311	81.032	0.605
Portugal	69.116	0.572	87.068	0.038	73.467	0.110	86.496	0.268	56.652	0.909
Romania	45.461	0.907	55.013	0.706	41.390	0.368	61.800	0.572	38.978	3.929
Russian Fed.	49.792	1.638	40.434	0.169	41.728	0.217	77.352	0.291	59.107	0.825
Rwanda	17.634	0.882	26.139	1.227	31.430	0.132	29.098	0.898	5.940	0.608
Saudi Arabia	46.650	0.380	76.971	0.000	73.229	-0.012	34.934	1.181	75.295	0.628

Note: changes are reported for logged index values to approximate growth rates.

Table A2. (cont.) Summary statistics for individual country economic and social globalization sub-indices, 1991-2010

Country	Economic				Social					
	Flows		Restrictions		Personal Contact		Info. Flows		Cultural Proximity	
	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ	Mean	log Δ
Senegal	42.840	0.615	24.683	1.318	41.017	0.197	46.205	0.825	6.234	-0.238
Serbia	44.732	0.772	54.853	0.045	65.803	-0.151	82.193	0.182	37.564	0.107
Sierra Leone	37.239	0.269	26.734	1.293	19.866	-0.086	23.509	0.992	1.000	0.000
Singapore	96.787	0.038	92.480	0.049	89.357	0.042	87.543	0.092	96.307	0.024
Slovenia	60.500	0.411	69.649	0.374	74.178	0.083	87.022	0.176	42.997	1.517
South Africa	61.658	0.266	61.738	0.124	45.523	0.072	46.107	0.481	32.873	1.975
Spain	65.479	0.470	86.786	-0.036	66.783	0.242	83.241	0.259	85.790	0.092
Sweden	81.089	0.324	92.479	-0.076	78.815	0.032	74.947	0.103	91.903	0.027
Switzerland	85.653	0.162	80.342	-0.251	90.414	0.016	82.532	0.065	93.478	0.057
Syr. Ar. Rep.	45.770	0.102	28.641	0.398	43.636	0.424	32.848	0.902	1.214	0.335
Tanzania	33.418	0.332	30.459	1.182	21.550	0.002	22.850	1.483	4.527	-0.076
Thailand	67.872	0.479	45.980	0.516	33.026	0.226	54.365	0.597	35.753	0.168
Togo	57.965	0.193	27.020	0.323	37.045	0.064	43.643	0.586	6.338	-0.998
Trin. and Tob.	80.651	0.085	61.369	0.482	59.060	0.032	68.179	0.024	22.292	-0.427
Tunisia	67.062	0.073	40.829	0.452	44.134	-0.006	57.978	0.256	4.527	-0.451
Turkey	43.935	0.369	68.399	0.150	44.000	0.141	55.558	0.594	47.011	0.923
Uganda	29.867	1.079	44.783	0.868	22.593	0.082	24.919	1.117	6.796	-0.311
Ukraine	50.999	0.982	48.080	0.398	50.856	0.338	63.469	0.695	27.018	2.304
United King.	62.561	0.125	92.113	0.012	75.809	0.054	86.051	0.135	91.480	0.046
United States	40.607	0.268	84.327	-0.098	63.421	0.106	75.061	0.089	88.262	0.009
Uruguay	52.227	0.303	65.389	0.236	51.042	0.025	50.968	0.285	38.887	0.288
Venezuela, RB	59.526	-0.364	46.221	-0.110	36.493	0.044	57.917	0.307	39.832	0.101
Vietnam	66.574	0.475	33.466	0.415	16.062	0.493	38.311	0.979	1.876	0.509
Zambia	76.441	-0.007	47.595	0.746	30.512	-0.370	41.461	0.429	8.836	-0.660
Zimbabwe	59.941	0.694	32.290	0.042	39.982	-0.033	44.265	0.426	6.806	-0.077

Note: changes are reported for logged index values to approximate growth rates.

Table A3. Coefficients of variation for yearly sub-sample cross-sections of globalization indices, 1991, 2000, & 2010.

Year	OECD	Sub-Saharan Africa	Latin American & Caribbean	North African & Middle Eastern	Asian & Pacific	Former Soviet Union & Central and Eastern Europe
	CV	CV	CV	CV	CV	CV
1991	0.122	0.257	0.157	0.205	0.360	0.260
2000	0.084	0.234	0.104	0.193	0.274	0.194
2010	0.071	0.163	0.102	0.200	0.224	0.135

Note: CV stands for coefficients of variation (standard deviations deflated by means to account for changing mean values over time).